Justification for the “Understanding TBI in Women” Workshop:
The purpose of the “Understanding TBI in Women” workshop is to bring together researchers and clinicians to identify knowledge gaps, best practices, and target populations in research that focuses on females and/or sex differences within the field of traumatic brain injury (TBI). Women are under-represented in TBI clinical trials, and the reasons for this disparity in enrollment need to be identified and addressed. In addition, pre-clinical studies have often excluded females or have used ovariectomized rather than intact animals, leading to an incomplete understanding of TBI in females. This workshop will focus on the existing knowledge regarding sex differences in TBI research and how these differences can be incorporated in pre-clinical and clinical efforts going forward. Deliverables from the workshop will include a White Paper that can be converted into a journal publication that describes the workshop, outlines the state of the science, and identifies future directions for research.

Day 1: December 18, 2017

07:30 am Registration
08:00 am Welcome
   Walter Koroshetz, MD, NIH/NINDS
08:30 am Keynote: Identifying Sex Differences in Research: What Are the Challenges?
   Margaret McCarthy, PhD, University of Maryland School of Medicine
09:00 am Session I: Sex Differences in TBI across the Lifespan
      Moderator: Lisa Begg, DrPH, RN, NIH/ORWH
      20 min presentations and 20 min Panel Q&A Session
      • The Epidemiology of Sex Differences in the Incidence of TBI
         Matt Breiding, PhD, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
      • Sex Differences in Pediatric Cases of TBI
         Courtney Robertson, MD, Johns Hopkins University
      • Sex Differences in Older Adults following TBI
         Angela Colantonio, PhD, University of Toronto
10:00 am Panel Discussion
10:20 am Break (15 minutes)
10:40 am Session II: TBI as a Consequence of Intimate Partner Violence
      Moderator: Katherine Price Snedaker, LCSW, PINK Concussions
      20 min presentations and 20 min Panel Q&A Session
      • Detecting Intimate Partner Violence-Related TBI
         Katherine Iverson, PhD, Boston University School of Medicine
      • Lessons from Neuroimaging Studies of Women Experiencing Partner-Related TBI
         Eve Valera, MD, Harvard Medical School
      • Local and Global Consequences of TBI Sustained During Intimate Partner Violence
         Jacquelyn Campbell, PhD, RN, Johns Hopkins University
11:40 am Panel Discussion
01:00 pm  **Session III: Lost in Translation: Sex Differences in Pre-clinical and Clinical Research**  
*Moderator: Jeremy Brown, MD, NIH/NINDS*  
**15 min presentations and 30 min Panel Q&A Session**  
- Progesterone for the Treatment of Traumatic Brain Injury (ProTECT)  
  *David Wright, MD, Emory University School of Medicine*  
- Transforming Research and Clinical Knowledge in TBI (TRACK-TBI)  
  *Geoff Manley, MD, PhD, University of California, San Francisco*  
- Approaches and Decisions in Acute Pediatric TBI (ADAPT) Trial  
  *Michael Bell, MD, Children’s National Medical Center*  
- The Unique Challenges Facing Pre-Clinical to Clinical Translation in TBI Research  
  *Donald Stein, PhD, Emory University*  
- Sex Differences as Revealed by Research on Large Animal Models of TBI  
  *Candace Floyd, PhD, University of Alabama at Birmingham*  
- The Role of Hormones in Response to Trauma  
  *Ann Rasmusson, MD, Boston University School of Medicine*

02:30 pm  **Panel Discussion**

03:00 pm  **Break** (20 minutes)

03:20 pm  **Session IV: Sex Differences following Sports-Related TBI**  
*Moderator: Pat Bellgowan, PhD, NIH/NINDS*  
**20 min presentations and 20 min Panel Q&A Session**  
- Sex-related Challenges After Sports Concussion in Pediatric Patients  
  *Christopher Giza, MD, University of California, Los Angeles*  
- Epidemiology of Concussion Among High School Athletes  
  *Dawn Comstock, PhD, University of Colorado School of Medicine*  
- Sex Differences in Recovery from TBI among High School Athletes  
  *Harvey Levin, PhD, Baylor College of Medicine*  
- Current Trends Related to Sex Differences from the Concussion Assessment, Research and Education (CARE) Consortium Study  
  *Michael McCrea, PhD, Medical College of Wisconsin*

04:40 pm  **Panel Discussion**

05:00 pm  **Adjourn**

**Day 2: December 19, 2017**

08:00 am  **Introduction to Day 2**  
*Janine Clayton, MD, NIH/ORWH*

08:15 am  **Session V: Military Perspective: Sex Differences among Service Members**  
*Moderator: Katherine Helmick, MS, DCoE/DVBIC*  
**20 min presentations and 20 min Panel Q&A Session**  
- Sex Differences in Post-Concussion Symptom Reporting among Service Members  
  *Sara Lippa, PhD, Walter Reed National Military Medical Center*  
- Sex Differences in Outcomes of Service Members After Combat-Related TBI  
  *Odette Harris, MD, MPH, Stanford University*  
- Trajectories of Comorbidity among Male and Female Veterans and Service Members After TBI  
  *Mary Jo Pugh, PhD, University of Texas Health Science Center*
The Neuropathological Trajectory of Male vs Female Veterans Following TBI
Deborah Yurgelun-Todd, PhD, University of Utah School of Medicine

09:35 am  Panel Discussion

10:00 am  Break (15 min)

10:15 am  Session VI: Sex Differences in Diagnosis, Prognosis and Management of TBI
   Moderator: Alison Cernich, PhD, NIH/NICHD/NCMRR
   20 min presentations and 20 min Panel Q&A Session
   • Sex Differences in Prognostic Markers of TBI
     Rebekah Mannix, MD, MPH, Boston Children’s Hospital
   • Impact of Menstrual Phase on Outcome after Mild TBI
     Jeff Bazarian, MD, University of Rochester School of Medicine
   • Sex Differences in Inflammation and Imaging
     Christine Turitzo, MD, PhD, NINDS/NIH
   • Differences in Rehabilitation
     Lyn Turkstra, PhD, University of Wisconsin Madison

11:35 am  Panel Discussion

12:00 pm  Lunch (1 hour)

01:00 pm  Session VII: Prioritization of Research Needs: Breakout Sessions
   Closed Session

01:50 pm  Transition Back to Main Conference Room

02:00 pm  Session VIII: Prioritization of Research Needs: Breakout Sessions Report Back

02:45 pm  Summary & Closing
   Walter Koroshetz, MD, NIH/NINDS

03:15 pm  Adjourn